

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 10

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Revision History

[illegible]

The Tenth Lesson (١٠) الدَّرْسُ الْعَاشِرُ

- Hamid : مَنْ أَنْتَ ؟
- مُحَمَّدٌ : أَنَا طَالِبٌ بِالْجَامِعَةِ .
- H : Are you a new student ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : نَعَمْ . أَنَا طَالِبٌ جَدِيدٌ .
- H : Where are you from ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : أَنَا مِنَ الْهِنْدِ .
- H : What is your name ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : اِسْمِي مُحَمَّدٌ .
- H : And who is this young man who is with you ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : هُوَ زَمِيلِي .
- H : Is he also from India ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : لَا . هُوَ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ .
- H : What is his name ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : اِسْمُهُ حَمْزَةٌ .
- H : What is your language, O'Muhammad ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : مَا لُغَتُكَ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ ؟

- مُحَمَّدٌ : لُغَتِي الْأُرْدِيَّةُ .
 - M : My language is Urdu .
- حَامِدٌ : أَهِيَ لُغَةٌ سَهْلَةٌ ؟
 - H : Is it an easy language ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : نَعَمْ . هِيَ لُغَةٌ سَهْلَةٌ .
 - M : Yes . It is an easy language .
- حَامِدٌ : وَحَمْرَةٌ ، مَا لُغَتُهُ ؟
 - H : And Hamza , what is his language ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : لُغَتُهُ الْيَابَانِيَّةُ ، وَهِيَ لُغَةٌ صَعْبَةٌ .
 - M : His language is Japanese and it is a difficult language .
- حَامِدٌ : أَيْنَ أَبُوكَ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ ؟
 - H : Where is your father O'Muhammad ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : أَبِي فِي الْكُوَيْتِ . هُوَ طَبِيبٌ شَهِيرٌ .
 - M : My father is in Kuwait . He is a famous doctor .
- حَامِدٌ : وَأَيْنَ أُمُّكَ ؟
 - H : And where is your mother ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : هِيَ أَيْضًا فِي الْكُوَيْتِ مَعَ أَبِي . هِيَ مُدْرِّسَةٌ هُنَاكَ .
 - M : She is also in Kuwait with my father . She is a teacher there .
- حَامِدٌ : أَذْهَبْتَ إِلَى الْكُوَيْتِ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ ؟
 - H : Did you go to Kuwait , O'Muhammad ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : نَعَمْ . ذَهَبْتُ .
 - M : Yes , I went .
- حَامِدٌ : وَزَمِيلُكَ ، أَيْنَ أَبُوهُ ؟
 - H : And your classmate , where is his father ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : أَبُوهُ فِي الْيَابَانِ . هُوَ تَاجِرٌ كَبِيرٌ .
 - M : His father is in Japan . He is a big merchant .
- حَامِدٌ : أَلَيْكَ أَخٌ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ ؟
 - H : Do you have a brother , O'Muhammad ?
- مُحَمَّدٌ : نَعَمْ . لِي أَخٌ وَاحِدٌ ، اِسْمُهُ أُسَامَةُ ، وَهُوَ مَعِي هُنَا فِي الْمَدِينَةِ
 - M : Yes . I have one brother . His name is Osama and he is with me here in Madinah - til - Munawara . And I have one sister . Her name is Zainab , and she is in
 زَوْجُهَا . زَوْجُهَا مُهَنْدِسٌ .
 her husband . Her husband is an engineer .

*

مَعَ + ي = مَعِي (With me)

because
of مَعَ

- H: Do you have a car O'my brother? **حَامِدٌ : أَعِنْدَكَ سَيَّارَةٌ يَا أَخِي ؟**
- M: No, I don't. **مُحَمَّدٌ : لَا . مَا عِنْدِي سَيَّارَةٌ . عِنْدِي دَرَّاجَةٌ . حَمْزَةُ ، عِنْدَهُ سَيَّارَةٌ .**
have a car. I have a bicycle. Hamza, he has a car.

Exercises

تَمَارِينُ

1- Answer the following questions : (١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

- 1, My name is Yasir. **(١) مَا أَسْمُكَ ؟** *أَسْمِي يَاسِرٌ* What is your name?
- 3, My language is Arabic. **(٣) مَا لُغَتُكَ ؟** *لُغَتِي الْعَرَبِيَّةُ* What is your language?
- 5, My mother is in Japan. **(٥) أَيْنَ أُمُّكَ ؟** *أُمِّي فِي الْيَابَانِ* Where is your mother?
- 7, Yes, I have one sister. **(٧) أَلَيْكَ أُخْتُ ؟** *نَعَمْ ، لِي أُخْتُ وَاحِدَةٌ* Do you have a sister?
- 9, Yes, I have a bicycle. **(٩) أَعِنْدَكَ دَرَّاجَةٌ ؟** *نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي دَرَّاجَةٌ* Do you have a bicycle?
- 11, No, I don't have a notebook. **(١١) أَعِنْدَكَ دَفْتَرٌ ؟** *لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي دَفْتَرٌ* Do you have a notebook?
- 13, He is from India. **(١٣) مِنْ أَيْنَ مُحَمَّدٌ ؟** *هُوَ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ* Where is Mohamad from?
- 15, His father is in Kuwait. **(١٥) أَيْنَ أَبُوهُ ؟** *أَبُوهُ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ* Where is his father?
- 17, He is from Japan. **(١٧) مِنْ أَيْنَ حَمْزَةُ ؟** *هُوَ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ* Where is Hamza from?
- 19, His father is in Japan. **(١٩) أَيْنَ أَبُوهُ ؟** *أَبُوهُ فِي الْيَابَانِ* Where is his father?
- 21, He is in Iraq. **(٢١) أَيْنَ زَوْجُهَا ؟** *هُوَ فِي الْعِرَاقِ* Where is her husband?

See Next Page
for
Even-Numbered Questions

1- Answer the following questions : (١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

- 2, I am from Japan. (٢) مَنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ ؟ أَنَا مِنْ الْيَابَانِ Where are you from?
- 4, My father is in America. (٤) أَيْنَ أَبُوكَ ؟ أَبِي فِي الْأَمْرِيكَا Where is your father?
- 6, I have one brother. (٦) أَلَيْكَ أَخٌ ؟ لِي أَخٌ وَاحِدٌ Do you have a brother?
- 8, No, I don't have a car. (٨) أَعِنْدَكَ سَيَّارَةٌ ؟ لَا، مَا عِنْدِي سَيَّارَةٌ Do you have a car?
- 10, Yes, I have a pen. (١٠) أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ ؟ نَعَمْ، عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ Do you have a pen?
- 12, No, my father is a teacher. (١٢) أَأَبُوكَ تَاجِرٌ ؟ لَا، أَبِي مُدَرِّسٌ Is your father a merchant?
- 14, His language is Urdu. (١٤) مَا لُغَتُهُ ؟ لُغَتُهُ أُورْدِيَّةٌ What is his language?
- 16, His mother is in Kuwait. (١٦) أَيْنَ أُمُّهُ ؟ أُمُّهُ فِي الْكُوَيْتِ Where is his mother?
- 18, His language is Japanese. (١٨) مَا لُغَتُهُ ؟ لُغَتُهُ الْيَابَانِيَّةُ What is his language?
- 20, Zainab is in Iraq with her husband. (٢٠) أَيْنَ زَيْنَبُ ؟ زَيْنَبُ فِي الْعِرَاقِ مَعَ زَوْجِهَا Where is Zainab?
- 22, No, her husband is an engineer. (٢٢) أَزَوْجُهَا مُدَرِّسٌ ؟ لَا، زَوْجُهَا مِهْنَدِسٌ Is her husband a teacher?

- 2- Put the suitable pronoun (his/her) in the following blank spaces:
- (٢) ضَعْ فِي الْفَرَاغِ فِيمَا يَلِي الضَّمِيرَ (هَ / هَا) :
- (١) هَذِهِ الْبِنْتُ طَالِبَةٌ . اسْمُهَا زَيْنَبٌ . This girl is a student . Her name is Zainab .
- (٢) مُحَمَّدٌ طَبِيبٌ . وَأَبْنَاهُ مُهَنْدِسٌ . Muhammad is a doctor and his son is an engineer .
- (٣) هَذَا الرَّجُلُ تَاجِرٌ كَبِيرٌ . اسْمُهُ عَبْدُ اللَّهِ . This man is a big merchant . His name is Abdullah .
- (٤) أَمْنَةٌ فِي الْغُرْفَةِ وَأُمُّهَا فِي الْمَطْبَخِ . Amina is in the room and her mother is in the kitchen .
- (٥) عَائِشَةُ طَبِيبَةٌ وَأُخْتُهَا مُمْرُضَةٌ . Aisha is a doctor and her sister is a nurse .
- (٦) خَرَجَ مُحَمَّدٌ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ وَخَرَجَ مَعَهُ زَمِيلُهُ . Muhammad left from the class and his classmate left with him .

- 3- Give five questions and answers like the following example:
- (٣) هَاتِ خَمْسَةَ أَسْئَلَةٍ وَأَجُوبَةٍ كَالْمَثَالِ الْآتِي :

أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ ؟ Do you have a pen ? نَعَمْ . عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ . Yes, I have a pen .

- 4- Give five questions and answers like the following example:
- (٤) هَاتِ خَمْسَةَ أَسْئَلَةٍ وَأَجُوبَةٍ كَالْمَثَالِ الْآتِي :

أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ ؟ Do you have a pen ? لَا . مَا عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ . No, I don't have a pen .

See Next Page

- 5- (٥) بَيْتٌ A house

بَيْتُهَا Her house

بَيْتُهُ His house



بَيْتِي My house

بَيْتُكَ Your house

بَيْتُكِ Your (f) house

3) هَاتِ خَمْسَةَ أَسْئَلَةٍ وَأَجُوبَةٍ كَالْمِثَالِ الْآتِي : *Give five questions and answers like the following example:*

أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ ؟ *Do you have a pen?* نَعَمْ . عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ . *Yes, I have a pen.*

أَعِنْدَكَ سَيَّارَةٌ ؟	1.	نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي سَيَّارَةٌ	<u>Do you have a</u>
أَعِنْدَكَ دَفْتَرٌ ؟	2.	نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي دَفْتَرٌ	car ?
أَعِنْدَكَ مَكْتَبٌ	3.	نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي مَكْتَبٌ	Notebook ?
أَعِنْدَكَ مِندِيلٌ	4.	نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي مِندِيلٌ	Desk ?
أَعِنْدَكَ دَرَّاجَةٌ	5.	نَعَمْ ، عِنْدِي دَرَّاجَةٌ	Handkerchief ?
			Bicycle ?

4) هَاتِ خَمْسَةَ أَسْئَلَةٍ وَأَجُوبَةٍ كَالْمِثَالِ الْآتِي : *Give five questions and answers like the following example:*

أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ ؟ *Do you have a pen?* لَا . مَا عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ . *No, I don't have a pen.*

أَعِنْدَكَ دَفْتَرٌ ؟	1.	لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي دَفْتَرٌ	<u>Do you have a</u>
أَعِنْدَكَ دَرَّاجَةٌ ؟	2.	لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي دَرَّاجَةٌ	Notebook ?
أَعِنْدَكَ دُولَارٌ ؟	3.	لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي دُولَارٌ	Bicycle ?
أَعِنْدَكَ مِسْطَرَةٌ ؟	4.	لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي مِسْطَرَةٌ	Dollar ?
أَعِنْدَكَ سَاعَةٌ ؟	5.	لَا ، مَا عِنْدِي سَاعَةٌ	Ruler ?
			Watch ?

* أَضِفِ الْأَسْمَاءَ الْآتِيَةَ إِلَى الْمُتَكَلِّمِ وَالْمُخَاطَبِ وَالْغَائِبِ وَالْغَائِبَةِ كَمَا هُوَ مَوْضَعٌ فِي الْمَثَالِ : Add the following nouns to the speaker (1st person) and the addressee (2nd person) and the absent (3rd person, masc. and fem.) like it is placed in the example .

قَلَمٌ	هَذَا قَلَمِي	هَذَا قَلَمُكَ	هَذَا قَلَمُهُ	هَذَا قَلَمُهَا
	This is my pen	This is your pen	This is his pen	This is her pen
كِتَابٌ	هَذَا كِتَابِي	هَذَا كِتَابُكَ	هَذَا كِتَابُهُ	هَذَا كِتَابُهَا
	This is my book	This is your book	This is his book	This is her book
سَرِيرٌ	هَذَا سَرِيرِي	هَذَا سَرِيرُكَ	هَذَا سَرِيرُهُ	هَذَا سَرِيرُهَا
	This is my bed	This is your bed	This is his bed	This is her bed
إِسْمٌ	هَذَا إِسْمِي	هَذَا إِسْمُكَ	هَذَا إِسْمُهُ	هَذَا إِسْمُهَا
	This is my name	This is your name	This is his name	This is her name
مِنْدِيلٌ	هَذَا مِنْدِيلِي	هَذَا مِنْدِيلُكَ	هَذَا مِنْدِيلُهُ	هَذَا مِنْدِيلُهَا
	This is my handkerchief	This is your handkerchief	This is his handkerchief	This is her handkerchief
إِبْنٌ	هَذَا ابْنِي	هَذَا ابْنُكَ	هَذَا ابْنُهُ	هَذَا ابْنُهَا
	This is my son	This is your son	This is his son	This is her son
سَيَّارَةٌ	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَتِي	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَتُكَ	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَتُهُ	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَتُهَا
	This is my car	This is your car	This is his car	This is her car
مِفْتَاحٌ	هَذَا مِفْتَاحِي	هَذَا مِفْتَاحُكَ	هَذَا مِفْتَاحُهُ	هَذَا مِفْتَاحُهَا
	This is my key	This is your key	This is his key	This is her key
يَدٌ	هَذِهِ يَدِي	هَذِهِ يَدُكَ	هَذِهِ يَدُهُ	هَذِهِ يَدُهَا
	This is my hand	This is your hand	This is his hand	This is her hand

6- Read : (٦) اقْرَأ :

لي I have لَكَ You have لَهُ He has هَا She has

- ١) لي أُخْتُ وَاحِدَةٌ .
- ٢) أَلَيْكَ أَخٌ ؟ لَا ، مَا لِي أَخٌ .
- ٣) أُخْتِي لَهَا طِفْلٌ صَغِيرٌ .
- ٤) زَمِيلِي لَهُ أَخٌ وَأُخْتُ .

(نَقُولُ: عِنْدِي كِتَابٌ. وَنَقُولُ: لِي أَخٌ. لَا نَقُولُ: عِنْدِي أَخٌ.)
 (We say: I have a book. And we say: I have a brother. We don't say: I have a brother (using the word عِنْدِي)).

7- With (٧) مَعَ :

- ١) خَرَجَ حَامِدٌ مَعَ خَالِدٍ .
1, Hamid left with Khalid.
- ٢) ذَهَبَ الطَّبِيبُ مَعَ المُهَنْدِسِ .
2, The doctor went with the engineer.
- ٣) جَلَسَ المَدْرُسُ مَعَ المَدِيرِ .
3, The teacher sat with the principal.
- ٤) مَنْ مَعَكَ يَا عَلِيٌّ؟ مَعِيَ زَمِيلِي .
4, Who is with you O'Ali? With me is my classmate.
- ٥) آمِنَةٌ مَعَهَا زَوْجُهَا .
5, Amina, her husband is with her.
- ٦) خَرَجَ أَبِي مِنَ البَيْتِ . مَنْ خَرَجَ مَعَهُ؟ خَرَجَ مَعَهُ عَمِّي .
6, My father left from the house. Who left with him? My uncle (pat) left with him.

8- My house	بَيْتِي	Her house	بَيْتُهَا	His house	بَيْتُهُ	Your house	بَيْتُكَ	A house	بَيْتٌ (٨)
My father	أَبِي	Her father	أَبُوهَا	His father	أَبُوهُ	Your father	أَبُوكَ	Father	أَبٌ
My brother	أَخِي	Her brother	أَخُوهَا	His brother	أَخُوهُ	Your brother	أَخُوكَ	Brother	أَخٌ

- ١) أَبِي وَأُمِّي فِي البَيْتِ .
1, My father and my mother are in the house.
- ٢) أَيْنَ أَبُوكَ يَا حَامِدُ؟ ذَهَبَ إِلَى السُّوقِ .
2, Where is your father O'Hamid? He went to the market.
- ٣) أَأَخُوكَ طَبِيبٌ؟ لَا، هُوَ مَدْرَسٌ .
3, Is your brother a doctor? No, he is a teacher.
- ٤) زَيْنَبُ فِي الرِّيَاضِ . أَخُوهَا فِي الطَّائِفِ وَأَبُوهَا فِي المَدِينَةِ .
4, Zainab is in Riyadh. Her brother is in Taif and her father is in Madina-til-Munawara.
- ٥) هَذَا الطَّالِبُ أَبُوهُ وَزِيرٌ وَأَخُوهُ تَاجِرٌ كَبِيرٌ .
5, This student, his father is a minister, and his brother is a big merchant.

6, My brother went to the school and my

father went to the university. (٦) ذَهَبَ أَخِي إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ وَذَهَبَ أَبِي إِلَى الْجَامِعَةِ.

9-

مُحَمَّدٌ

Mahmood

عَبَّاسٌ

Abbas

حَامِدٌ

Hamid

خَالِدٌ

Khalid

(٩) مُحَمَّدٌ

Muhammad

عِكْرَمَةُ

Ikrimah

مُعَاوِيَةُ

Mu'awiyah

أَسَامَةُ

Osama

طَلْحَةُ

Talha

حَمْزَةُ

Hamza

* اِقْرَأِ الْأَسْمَاءَ الْآتِيَةَ وَأَضْبِطْ أَوَاخِرَهَا : *
Read the following names and adjust their endings (vowelize them).

خَالِدٌ. حَمْزَةُ. عَمَّارٌ. أَنَسٌ. مُعَاوِيَةُ. حَامِدٌ. أُسَامَةُ. عِكْرَمَةُ.

عَبَّاسٌ. مُحَمَّدٌ. طَلْحَةُ. / Anas

الكلمات الجديدة : The New Words:

مَعَ

With
(anywhere)

فَتًى

Young
man

وَاحِدٌ

One

الزَّوْجُ

The
Husband

الزَّمِيلُ

The
Classmate

الْكُوَيْتُ

Kuwait

الطُّفْلُ

The Child

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
The last page of this file